## October 2023 Market Snapshot

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## Summary

## MacroEconomic Indicators

- Nonfarm payroll employment increased by 150,000, and the unemployment rate increased slightly to 3.90\%.
- The Federal Reserve held the federal funds rate steady at a range of $5.25 \%$ to 5.50\% in October.
- The MBA Mortgage Refinance Application Index's weekly readings decreased in October with a reading of 342 , which is down from 385 recorded in the last week of September.
- Preliminary US housing starts are estimated to be higher month-over-month with 1,372,000 housing starts estimated in October.
- The total number of loans in forbearance, tracked by the MBA's Monthly Loan Monitoring Survey, decreased by 2 bps month-over-month to 0.29\%.


## Macro-Economic Indicators

US Unemployment Rate


Loans in Forbearance


US Housing Starts/US Building Permits —uS Housing Starts —uS Building Permits


MBA Mortgage Refinance Application Index


## Primary Secondary Spread Tracking




A PHOENIX

## Summary

- PHOENIX primary mortgage rates increased from September to October. The fixed 30 -year CONV rate increased by 32.50 bps , the GOVT product also increased by 20.70 bps, and the 15-year rates climbed by 23.10 bps.


## Rate History

- Short-term SWAP rates decreased in October while longer-term rates increased with the SOFR5YR increasing by 15.90 bps compared to September month-end.
- Treasuries continued an upward trend this month.
- Volatilities moved in the opposite to direction as SWAP's with short-term Vols increasing and long-term structures declining month-over-month.


## Rate History

PHOENIX Mortgage Par Rates (\%)


2 yr and 10 yr SOFR Spread
——2yr-10yr SOFR Spread


Mortgage Par Spread over SOFR Rates (\%)
CONV30 - SWAP 10yr CONV15 - SWAP 7yr ——GOV30 - SWAP 10yr


Yield Curve Comparison


## Rate History (cont.)

Primary Rates as of 10/31/2023

| Rate | $10 / 31 / 2022$ | $7 / 31 / 2023$ | $9 / 29 / 2023$ | $10 / 31 / 2023$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CONV30 | 7.033 | 6.959 | 7.457 | 7.782 |
| CONV15 | 6.217 | 6.361 | 6.949 | 7.180 |
| GOV30 | 6.982 | 6.937 | 7.245 | 7.452 |
| ARM 5/1 | 5.250 | 6.000 | 6.250 | 6.500 |

Secondary Rates as of 10/31/2023

| Rate | $10 / 31 / 2022$ | $8 / 31 / 2023$ | $9 / 29 / 2023$ | $10 / 31 / 2023$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FNMA 30 | 5.894 | 5.923 | 6.367 | 6.688 |
| FNMA 15 | 5.199 | 5.624 | 6.304 | 5.868 |
| GNMA II 30 | 5.715 | 5.894 | 6.304 | 5.582 |
| GNMA II 15 | 4.770 | 5.227 | 5.377 | 7.497 |
| ARM 5/1 | 5.520 | 6.050 | 6.640 | 7.120 |

SOFR Rates as of 10/31/2023

| Rate | 7/31/2023 | 8/31/2023 | 9/29/2023 | 10/31/2023 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 MOED | 5.295 | 5.295 | 5.295 | 5.295 |
| 6 MOED | 5.472 | 5.472 | 5.472 | 5.472 |
| 12 MO ED | 4.976 | 4.976 | 4.976 | 4.976 |
| 2 YR SOFR | 4.799 | 4.755 | 4.970 | 4.954 |
| 3 YR SOFR | 4.385 | 4.367 | 4.637 | 4.699 |
| 5 YR SOFR | 3.975 | 4.018 | 4.373 | 4.532 |
| 10 YR SOFR | 3.697 | 3.808 | 4.267 | 4.513 |
| 15 YR SOFR | 3.653 | 3.796 | 4.273 | 4.544 |
| 20 YR SOFR | 3.590 | 3.746 | 4.226 | 4.504 |
| 30 YR SOFR | 3.362 | 3.530 | 4.014 | 4.299 |

## Summary

- Quarter-over-quarter, national CPR speeds decreased to 4.98\% in October from July's 5.81\%.


## Prepayment Speed Trends

- Average prepayment speeds for fixed-rate GNMA and GSE loans were 4.98\% in October, a 24-bps decrease from September's rate of 5.22\%.
- Over the month, the CONV 30-year and 15-year CPR decreased by $0.20 \%$ and $0.35 \%$, respectively. FHA and VA speeds decreased by $0.27 \%$ and $0.21 \%$.
- Prepayment speeds have been variable since the beginning of the year.


## CPR Summary

## SUMMARY TABLES - October 2023

Loan Characteristics

| Investor | Avg Orig Bal | WAC | WAvg Orig <br> FICO | WAvg Orig LTV | WAvg Age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CONV Fixed 30 | $\$ 264,946$ | 3.88 | 754 | 74 | 43 |
| CONV Fixed 15 | $\$ 207,680$ | 2.98 | 762 | 61 | 45 |
| GNMA Fixed 30 | $\$ 223,673$ | 4.00 | 698 | 93 | 45 |
| GNMA Fixed 15 | $\$ 144,268$ | 3.34 | 718 | 77 | 56 |


| Vintage | Avg Orig Bal | WAC | WAvg Orig FICO | WAvg Orig LTV | WAvg Age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 | \$136,967 | 5.42 | 681 | 78 | 170 |
| 2007 | \$145,270 | 5.31 | 677 | 80 | 160 |
| 2008 | \$145,310 | 5.18 | 679 | 83 | 155 |
| 2009 | \$158,000 | 4.85 | 722 | 80 | 159 |
| 2010 | \$164,196 | 4.64 | 732 | 80 | 150 |
| 2011 | \$162,826 | 4.43 | 736 | 79 | 141 |
| 2012 | \$188,868 | 3.77 | 747 | 80 | 131 |
| 2013 | \$181,335 | 3.80 | 742 | 79 | 122 |
| 2014 | \$163,156 | 4.25 | 729 | 81 | 106 |
| 2015 | \$185,827 | 3.94 | 734 | 79 | 96 |
| 2016 | \$203,629 | 3.69 | 737 | 78 | 83 |
| 2017 | \$191,822 | 4.08 | 727 | 80 | 71 |
| 2018 | \$184,767 | 4.60 | 719 | 81 | 59 |
| 2019 | \$219,061 | 3.98 | 732 | 81 | 47 |
| 2020 | \$278,580 | 3.01 | 757 | 74 | 37 |


| Tranche | Avg Orig Bal | WAC | WAvg Orig FICO | WAvg Orig LTV | WAvg Age | CPR | 1 mo CPR <br> Change\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0.0000-2.4999 | \$293,169 | 2.25 | 762 | 69 | 30 | 4.12\% | -7.18\% |
| 2.5000-2.9999 | \$291,126 | 2.79 | 758 | 72 | 32 | 3.90\% | -8.98\% |
| 3.0000-3.4999 | \$259,363 | 3.21 | 744 | 77 | 39 | 4.73\% | -6.53\% |
| $3.5000-3.9999$ | \$221,177 | 3.71 | 736 | 78 | 62 | 5.47\% | -4.70\% |
| 4.0000-4.4999 | \$195,564 | 4.19 | 730 | 80 | 75 | 6.00\% | -4.61\% |
| 4.5000-4.9999 | \$199,711 | 4.71 | 727 | 81 | 64 | 5.87\% | -3.80\% |
| 5.0000-5.4999 | \$213,261 | 5.21 | 727 | 82 | 51 | 5.52\% | 3.06\% |
| 5.5000-5.9999 | \$241,964 | 5.72 | 729 | 82 | 31 | 5.17\% | 3.61\% |
| 6.0000-6.4999 | \$242,516 | 6.21 | 731 | 83 | 26 | 5.48\% | 9.09\% |
| 6.5000 or more | \$241,665 | 6.93 | 730 | 83 | 17 | 6.99\% | -2.51\% |

## Prepayment Speed Trends

Average CPR by State - October 2023


## Analysis

- Maine was the fastest prepaying state at $6.979 \%$, closely followed by South Dakota (6.978\%), Tennessee (6.52\%), and Wyoming (6.51\%).
- In October, the slowest prepaying state was California at $3.51 \%$.
- The Middle Atlantic region showed the lowest prepayment speeds on average with a rate of $4.39 \%$ among PA, NY, and NJ.
- The East South Central region had the highest prepayment speed on average with a rate of $6.12 \%$ among the states of KY, TN, MS, and AL.


## Prepayment Speed Trends (cont.)

Average CPR by State
 GSE and GNMA fixed rate product only

## Prepayment Speed Trends (cont.)



## Summary

## Delinquency

 Trends- The national delinquency and foreclosure rate went up to $2.83 \%$, an increase of 3 bps compared to last month. This new value is 13 bps higher than the $2.70 \%$ national average delinquency and foreclosure rate from October 2022.
- CONV 30-year loans' delinquency and foreclosure rates decreased by 2 bps since September 2023. CONV 15-year loans' delinquency and foreclosure rates increased by 1 bp since September 2023.
- On a month-over-month basis, national average delinquency and foreclosure rates for fixed-rate FHA decreased by 3 bps and VA loans increased by 14 bps .
- NOTE: non-paying loans in forbearance are counted as delinquent in our data source.

Total delinquencies up
3 bps

## Delinquency Summary

SUMMARY TABLES - October 2023

| Loan Characteristics |  |  |  |  |  | Delinquencies |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investor | Avg Orig Bal | WAC | WAvg Orig FICO | WAvg Orig LTV | WAvg Age | 30d DQ | 60d DQ | +90d DQ | Total FC | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total DQ \& } \\ \text { FC } \end{gathered}$ | 1mo DQ \& FC Change\% |
| CONV Fixed 30 | \$264,946 | 3.88 | 754 | 74 | 43 | 0.88\% | 0.23\% | 0.41\% | 0.12\% | 1.63\% | -1.21\% |
| CONV Fixed 15 | \$207,680 | 2.98 | 762 | 61 | 45 | 0.40\% | 0.08\% | 0.13\% | 0.03\% | 0.64\% | -1.23\% |
| GNMA Fixed 30 | \$223,673 | 4.00 | 698 | 93 | 45 | 3.81\% | 1.24\% | 1.68\% | 0.49\% | 7.23\% | 1.25\% |
| GNMA Fixed 15 | \$144,268 | 3.34 | 718 | 77 | 56 | 1.36\% | 0.34\% | 0.40\% | 0.12\% | 2.22\% | 1.70\% |
| Vintage | Avg Orig Bal | WAC | WAvg Orig FICO | WAvg Orig LTV | WAvg Age | 30d DQ | 60d DQ | +90d DQ | Total FC | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total DQ \& } \\ \text { FC } \end{gathered}$ | 1mo DQ \& FC Change\% |
| 2006 | \$136,967 | 5.42 | 681 | 78 | 170 | 4.47\% | 1.42\% | 1.95\% | 1.92\% | 9.76\% | -3.19\% |
| 2007 | \$145,270 | 5.31 | 677 | 80 | 160 | 4.78\% | 1.54\% | 2.06\% | 2.25\% | 10.63\% | -3.22\% |
| 2008 | \$145,310 | 5.18 | 679 | 83 | 155 | 5.10\% | 1.57\% | 1.95\% | 1.71\% | 10.33\% | -4.46\% |
| 2009 | \$158,000 | 4.85 | 722 | 80 | 159 | 2.93\% | 0.87\% | 0.96\% | 0.54\% | 5.29\% | -4.82\% |
| 2010 | \$164,196 | 4.64 | 732 | 80 | 150 | 2.25\% | 0.61\% | 0.73\% | 0.37\% | 3.96\% | -3.13\% |
| 2011 | \$162,826 | 4.43 | 736 | 79 | 141 | 1.94\% | 0.57\% | 0.63\% | 0.32\% | 3.46\% | -2.07\% |
| 2012 | \$188,868 | 3.77 | 747 | 80 | 131 | 1.18\% | 0.30\% | 0.37\% | 0.18\% | 2.02\% | -1.71\% |
| 2013 | \$181,335 | 3.80 | 742 | 79 | 122 | 1.32\% | 0.36\% | 0.46\% | 0.22\% | 2.37\% | -2.79\% |
| 2014 | \$163,156 | 4.25 | 729 | 81 | 106 | 2.28\% | 0.68\% | 0.89\% | 0.43\% | 4.28\% | -1.81\% |
| 2015 | \$185,827 | 3.94 | 734 | 79 | 96 | 2.12\% | 0.61\% | 0.78\% | 0.35\% | 3.86\% | 0.13\% |
| 2016 | \$203,629 | 3.69 | 737 | 78 | 83 | 1.89\% | 0.55\% | 0.76\% | 0.33\% | 3.52\% | -0.84\% |
| 2017 | \$191,822 | 4.08 | 727 | 80 | 71 | 2.72\% | 0.83\% | 1.14\% | 0.47\% | 5.17\% | 1.29\% |
| 2018 | \$184,767 | 4.60 | 719 | 81 | 59 | 3.73\% | 1.24\% | 1.78\% | 0.68\% | 7.43\% | 1.31\% |
| 2019 | \$219,061 | 3.98 | 732 | 81 | 47 | 2.46\% | 0.78\% | 1.09\% | 0.40\% | 4.73\% | 2.74\% |
| 2020 | \$278,580 | 3.01 | 757 | 74 | 37 | 0.90\% | 0.24\% | 0.38\% | 0.10\% | 1.62\% | 1.00\% |
| Tranche | Avg Orig Bal | WAC | WAvg Orig FICO | WAvg Orig LTV | WAvg Age | 30d DQ | 60d DQ | +90d DQ | Total FC | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total DQ \& } \\ & \text { FC } \end{aligned}$ | $1 \mathrm{mo} \mathrm{DQ} \& \mathrm{FC}$ Change\% |
| 0.0000-2.4999 | \$293,169 | 2.25 | 762 | 69 | 30 | 0.59\% | 0.15\% | 0.25\% | 0.09\% | 1.07\% | 2.30\% |
| 2.5000-2.9999 | \$291,126 | 2.79 | 758 | 72 | 32 | 0.81\% | 0.22\% | 0.35\% | 0.08\% | 1.47\% | 1.45\% |
| 3.0000-3.4999 | \$259,363 | 3.21 | 744 | 77 | 39 | 1.54\% | 0.46\% | 0.73\% | 0.18\% | 2.91\% | 0.59\% |
| 3.5000-3.9999 | \$221,177 | 3.71 | 736 | 78 | 62 | 1.76\% | 0.50\% | 0.77\% | 0.24\% | 3.27\% | 0.34\% |
| 4.0000-4.4999 | \$195,564 | 4.19 | 730 | 80 | 75 | 2.18\% | 0.64\% | 0.94\% | 0.36\% | 4.12\% | -0.22\% |
| 4.5000-4.9999 | \$199,711 | 4.71 | 727 | 81 | 64 | 2.30\% | 0.68\% | 1.04\% | 0.36\% | 4.38\% | -0.27\% |
| 5.0000-5.4999 | \$213,261 | 5.21 | 727 | 82 | 51 | 2.41\% | 0.78\% | 1.16\% | 0.37\% | 4.72\% | 0.64\% |
| 5.5000-5.9999 | \$241,964 | 5.72 | 729 | 82 | 31 | 1.97\% | 0.62\% | 0.93\% | 0.25\% | 3.77\% | 2.67\% |
| 6.0000-6.4999 | \$242,516 | 6.21 | 731 | 83 | 26 | 1.77\% | 0.57\% | 0.78\% | 0.22\% | 3.33\% | 3.19\% |
| 6.5000 or more | \$241,665 | 6.93 | 730 | 83 | 17 | 1.70\% | 0.53\% | 0.59\% | 0.19\% | 3.00\% | 0.98\% |

## Delinquency Trends

Average Delinquency and Foreclosure by State - October 2023


## Analysis

- Montana was the best-performing state, where delinquency and foreclosure rates came in at $1.83 \%$.
- The nation's most delinquent state was Mississippi with a $5.62 \%$ delinquency and foreclosure rate.
- Compared to October 2022, Louisiana had the nation's largest increase, moving from $4.74 \%$ to $5.50 \%$ (+77 bps).
- Regionally, the West South-Central region of TX, OK, AR, and LA had the highest delinquency rate (4.04\%), and the East South-Central states of KY, TN, MS, and AL were close behind at $3.80 \%$.


## Delinquency Trends (cont.)



## Delinquency Trends (cont.)

Delinquency and Foreclosure by Fixed-Rate Product - October 2023 $\square$ Oct-22 Jul-23 Sep-23 Oct-23 —Oct 23 Total Pop. Average


Delinquency and Foreclosure by Original FICO - October 2023 Oct-22 Jul-23 Sep-23 Oct-23 —Oct 23 Total Pop. Average


Delinquency and Foreclosure by Original Loan Balance - October 2023
$\square$ Oct-22 Jul-23 Oct-23 — Oct 23 Total Pop. Average$6 \%$


Delinquency and Foreclosure by Original LTV - October 2023
$\square$ Oct-22 Jul-23 Sep-23 Oct-23 — Oct 23 Total Pop. Average



TRADING | MORTGAGE SERVICES | ANALYTICS

Tables

# State Summary Prepayment and Delinquency 

SUMMARY TABLES - October 2023
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