May 2023 Market Snapshot





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Macro-Economic Indicators

Summary

- Nonfarm payroll employment increased by 339,000 while the unemployment rate rose to 3.7% in May.
- The Federal Reserve increased the federal funds rate by 25 bps again, bringing the benchmark rate to a range of 5% to 5.25%.
- The MBA Mortgage Refinance Application Index's weekly readings decreased in May with a reading of 413, which is down from 461 recorded in the last week of April.
- Preliminary US housing starts are estimated to be higher monthover-month with 1,631,000 housing starts estimated in May.
- The total number of loans in forbearance, tracked by the MBA's Monthly Loan Monitoring Survey, decreased month-over-month from 0.51% to 0.49%.

Macro-Economic Indicators

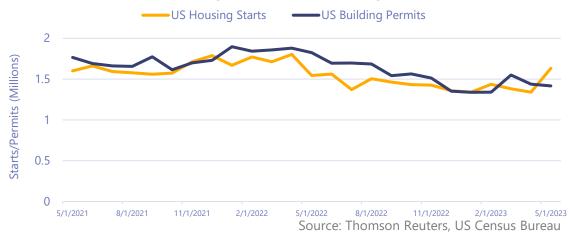
US Unemployment Rate



Loans in Forbearance



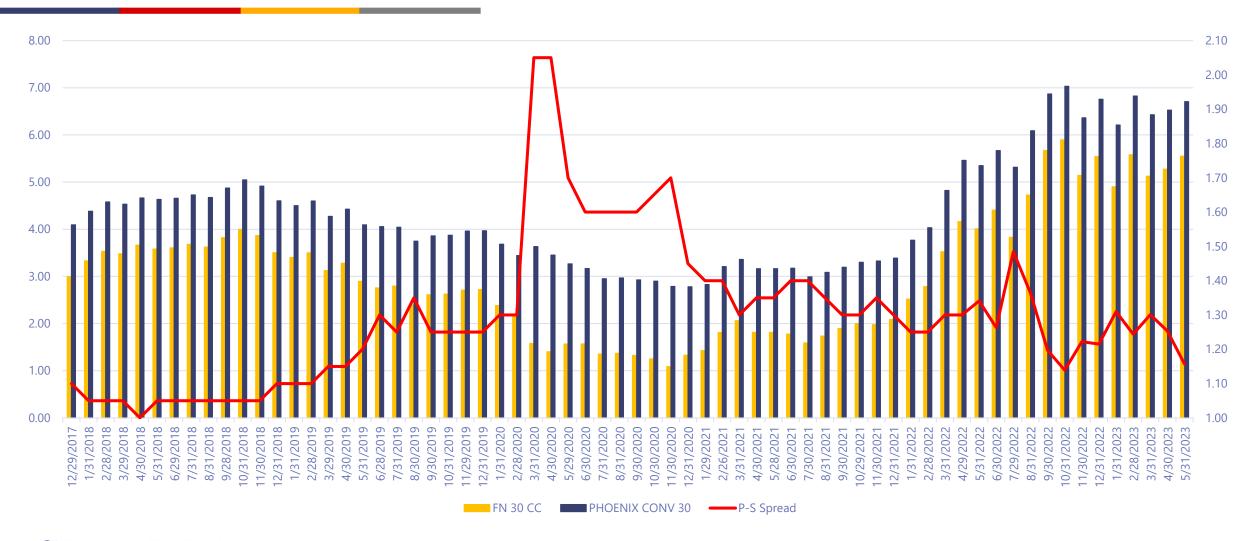
US Housing Starts/US Building Permits



MBA Mortgage Refinance Application Index



Primary Secondary Spread Tracking



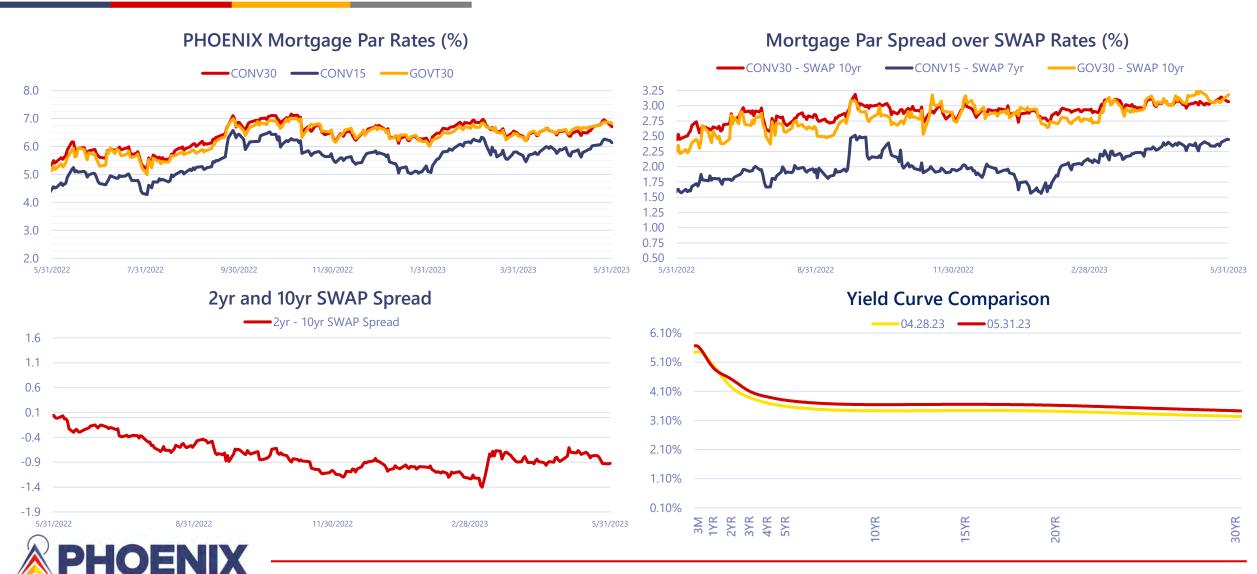


Rate History

Summary

- PHOENIX primary mortgage rates increased from April to May. The fixed 30-year CONV rate went up 18.00 bps, the GOVT product increased by 25.90 bps, and 15-year rates also rose by 25.90 bps.
- SWAP rates increased in May and the 5-year SWAP climbed 18.80 bps compared to April month-end.
- Volatilities were largely up month-over-month.
- SOFR rates kept trending upwards in May.

Rate History



Rate History (cont.)

Primary Rates as of 05/31/2023

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Rate	5/31/2022	2/28/2023	4/28/2023	5/31/2023									
CONV30	5.350	6.824	6.528	6.708									
CONV15	4.479	6.126	5.874	6.133									
GOV30	5.164	6.647	6.564	6.823									
ARM 5/1	4.000	5.750	5.750	5.750									

Secondary Rates as of 05/31/2023

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,													
Rate	5/31/2022	3/31/2023	4/28/2023	5/31/2023									
FNMA 30	4.009	5.127	5.275	5.551									
FNMA 15	3.357	4.706	4.864	5.188									
GNMA II 30	3.756	5.051	5.288	5.565									
GNMA II 15	3.358	4.645	4.514	4.666									
ARM 5/1	3.900	5.720	5.800	6.040									

Earnings Rates as of 05/31/2023

1/2023
5.655
5.497
5.013
1.565
1.141
3.801
3.643
3.652
3.617
3.427



Source: Thomson Reuters and PHOENIX

Prepayment Speed Trends

Summary

- The average national prepayment speed for fixed-rate GNMA and GSE loans was 6.37% in May, 117 bps higher than April's rate of 5.20%.
- Over the month, the CONV 30-year and 15-year CPR increased by 1.15% and 1.16%, respectively. FHA and VA speeds increased by 0.98% and 1.68%, respectively.
- Over the quarter, the average national prepayment speed increased by 219 bps.
- Prepayment Speed has been variable since the beginning of the year.

CPR Summary

SUMMARY TABLES - May 2023

Loan Characteristics

Prepayments

Investor	Avg Orig Bal	WAC	WAvg Orig FICO	WAvg Orig LTV	WAvg Age	CPR	1mo CPR Change%
CONV Fixed 30	\$257,721	3.76	754	74	42	6.00%	23.62%
CONV Fixed 15	\$203,834	2.98	762	61	42	6.74%	20.69%
GNMA Fixed 30	\$217,949	3.79	698	93	44	7.12%	21.81%
GNMA Fixed 15	\$142,737	3.26	720	77	55	9.86%	13.35%

Vintage	Avg Orig Bal	WAC	WAvg Orig FICO	WAvg Orig LTV	WAvg Age	CPR	1mo CPR Change%
2006	\$137,368	5.45	681	78	165	7.81%	17.79%
2007	\$145,610	5.34	677	79	155	6.74%	15.04%
2008	\$144,068	5.20	680	82	151	6.92%	9.68%
2009	\$157,601	4.85	722	80	154	7.70%	12.24%
2010	\$163,995	4.63	732	79	146	7.99%	14.14%
2011	\$163,414	4.42	737	78	136	8.30%	19.08%
2012	\$188,568	3.77	747	80	126	7.48%	20.96%
2013	\$179,773	3.80	743	79	117	7.51%	19.54%
2014	\$162,329	4.25	728	80	101	8.39%	15.75%
2015	\$186,338	3.93	734	79	91	7.90%	17.92%
2016	\$204,478	3.68	737	78	79	7.62%	23.59%
2017	\$192,339	4.08	728	80	66	8.46%	20.73%
2018	\$185,216	4.60	721	81	54	9.45%	19.23%
2019	\$219,455	3.98	734	80	42	8.52%	21.14%
2020	\$275,403	3.01	756	74	32	6.12%	25.58%

Tranche	Avg Orig Bal	WAC	WAvg Orig FICO	WAvg Orig LTV	WAvg Age	CPR	1mo CPR Change%
0.0000 - 2.4999	\$291,673	2.25	762	69	25	5.61%	27.33%
2.5000 - 2.9999	\$287,736	2.78	758	72	27	5.28%	25.32%
3.0000 - 3.4999	\$257,031	3.21	744	77	35	6.13%	24.97%
3.5000 - 3.9999	\$219,529	3.71	737	78	59	6.99%	24.23%
4.0000 - 4.4999	\$194,561	4.19	730	80	71	7.65%	20.32%
4.5000 - 4.9999	\$195,346	4.71	726	80	63	7.45%	20.54%
5.0000 - 5.4999	\$203,107	5.20	724	82	52	6.55%	15.94%
5.5000 - 5.9999	\$220,708	5.71	725	82	36	6.06%	6.86%
6.0000 - 6.4999	\$209,236	6.19	725	82	38	7.31%	13.16%
6.5000 or more	\$191,134	6.87	723	82	32	8.74%	16.96%

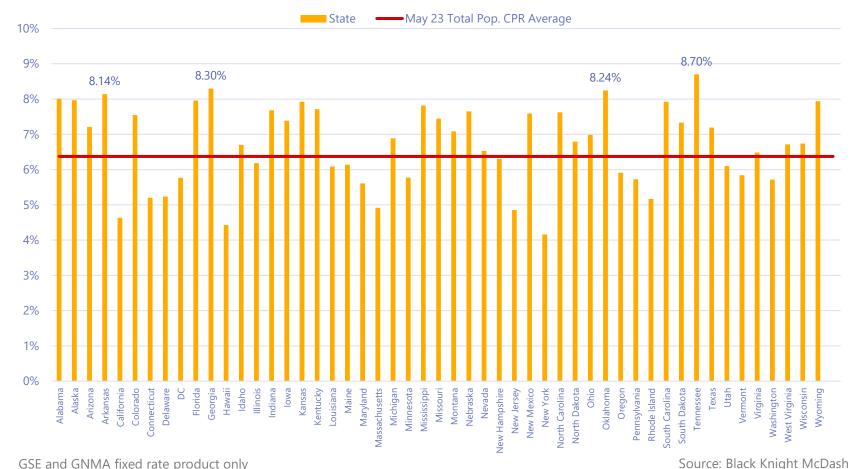
GSE and GNMA fixed rate product only

Source: Black Knight McDash



Prepayment Speed Trends

Average CPR by State - May 2023

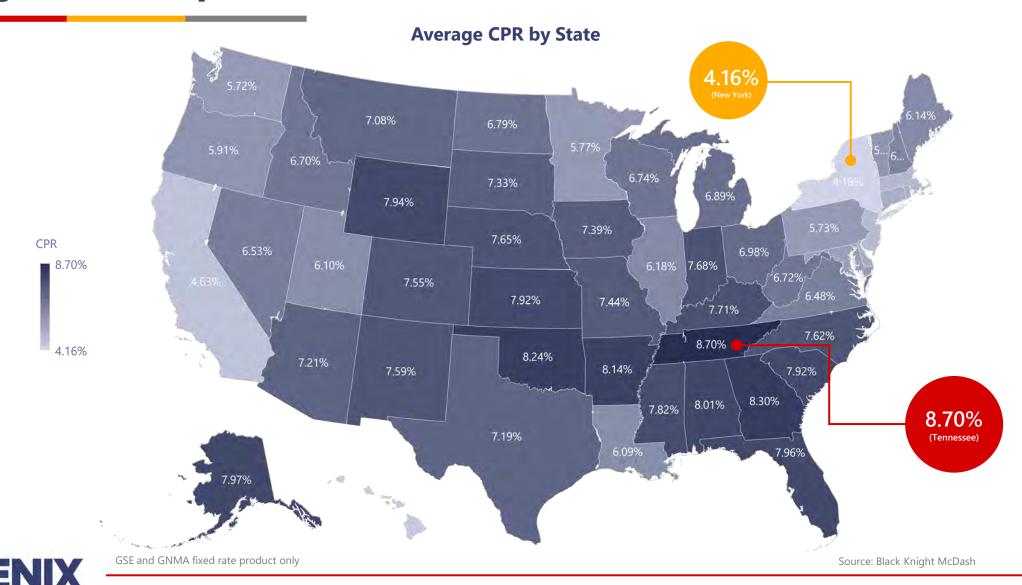


GSE and GNMA fixed rate product only

Analysis

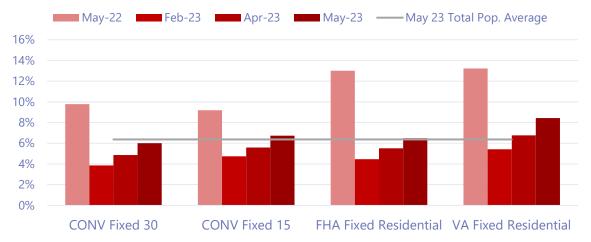
- Tennessee was the fastest prepaying state at 8.70%, closely followed by Georgia (8.30%), Oklahoma (8.24%), and Arkansas (8.14%).
- In May, the slowest prepaying state was New York at 4.16%.
- The Middle Atlantic region showed the slowest prepayment speeds on average, with a rate of 4.76% among PA, NY, and NJ.
- The East South-Central region had the highest prepayment speed on average with a rate of 7.99% among the state of KY, TN, MS, and AL.

Prepayment Speed Trends (cont.)

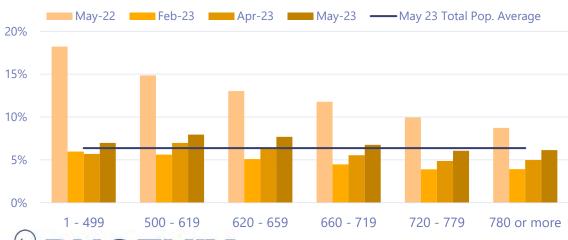


Prepayment Speed Trends (cont.)

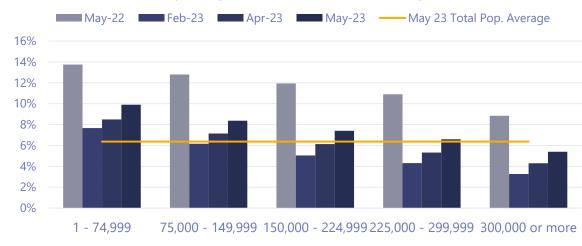
CPR by Fixed-Rate Product - May 2023



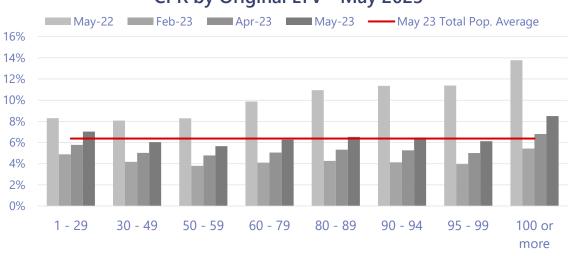
CPR by Original FICO - May 2023



CPR by Original Loan Balance - May 2023



CPR by Original LTV - May 2023



Delinquency Trends

Summary

- The national delinquency and foreclosure rate is at 2.66%, a decrease of 18 bps compared to last month. This new value is 30 bps higher than the 2.36% national average delinquency and foreclosure rate from May 2022.
- CONV 30-year loans' and CONV 15-year loans' delinquency and foreclosure rates decreased by 16 bps and 9 bps, respectively, since April.
- On a month-over-month basis, national average delinquency and foreclosure rates for fixed-rate FHA and VA loans decreased by 62 bps and 22 bps, respectively.

NOTE: non-paying loans in forbearance are counted as delinquent in our data source.

Total delinquencies down
18 bps

Delinquency Summary

SUMMARY TABLES - May 2023

Loan Characteristics

Delinquencies

Investor	Avg Orig Bal	WAC	WAvg Orig FICO	WAvg Orig LTV	WAvg Age	30d DQ	60d DQ	+90d DQ	Total FC	Total DQ & FC	1mo DQ & FC Change%
CONV Fixed 30	\$257,721	3.76	754	74	42	0.80%	0.19%	0.44%	0.13%	1.57%	-9.11%
CONV Fixed 15	\$203,834	2.98	762	61	42	0.38%	0.07%	0.14%	0.03%	0.62%	-12.15%
GNMA Fixed 30	\$217,949	3.79	698	93	44	3.42%	1.02%	1.89%	0.47%	6.81%	-4.20%
GNMA Fixed 15	\$142,737	3.26	720	77	55	1.16%	0.26%	0.43%	0.12%	1.98%	-8.00%

Vintage	Avg Orig Bal	WAC	WAvg Orig FICO	WAvg Orig LTV	WAvg Age	30d DQ	60d DQ	+90d DQ	Total FC	Total DQ & FC	1mo DQ & FC Change%
2006	\$137,368	5.45	681	78	165	4.29%	1.27%	2.19%	2.12%	9.87%	-7.74%
2007	\$145,610	5.34	677	79	155	4.71%	1.39%	2.52%	2.35%	10.96%	-6.37%
2008	\$144,068	5.20	680	82	151	4.90%	1.38%	2.11%	1.68%	10.07%	-6.93%
2009	\$157,601	4.85	722	80	154	2.80%	0.75%	0.98%	0.51%	5.04%	-7.47%
2010	\$163,995	4.63	732	79	146	2.12%	0.55%	0.76%	0.37%	3.81%	-7.22%
2011	\$163,414	4.42	737	78	136	1.77%	0.47%	0.66%	0.31%	3.21%	-8.24%
2012	\$188,568	3.77	747	80	126	1.06%	0.25%	0.38%	0.17%	1.87%	-10.65%
2013	\$179,773	3.80	743	79	117	1.24%	0.31%	0.49%	0.23%	2.27%	-9.11%
2014	\$162,329	4.25	728	80	101	2.17%	0.59%	0.94%	0.46%	4.16%	-8.31%
2015	\$186,338	3.93	734	79	91	1.91%	0.51%	0.86%	0.37%	3.65%	-7.80%
2016	\$204,478	3.68	737	78	79	1.77%	0.48%	0.83%	0.35%	3.43%	-8.06%
2017	\$192,339	4.08	728	80	66	2.50%	0.72%	1.24%	0.49%	4.94%	-7.33%
2018	\$185,216	4.60	721	81	54	3.24%	1.05%	1.86%	0.73%	6.87%	-7.01%
2019	\$219,455	3.98	734	80	42	2.14%	0.63%	1.19%	0.41%	4.36%	-5.95%
2020	\$275,403	3.01	756	74	32	0.82%	0.20%	0.47%	0.10%	1.59%	-7.01%

Tranche	Avg Orig Bal	WAC	WAvg Orig FICO	WAvg Orig LTV	WAvg Age	30d DQ	60d DQ	+90d DQ	Total FC	Total DQ & FC	1mo DQ & FC Change%
0.0000 - 2.4999	\$291,673	2.25	762	69	25	0.54%	0.13%	0.32%	0.08%	1.06%	-9.06%
2.5000 - 2.9999	\$287,736	2.78	758	72	27	0.75%	0.19%	0.44%	0.07%	1.44%	-6.50%
3.0000 - 3.4999	\$257,031	3.21	744	77	35	1.39%	0.40%	0.82%	0.17%	2.77%	-5.42%
3.5000 - 3.9999	\$219,529	3.71	737	78	59	1.53%	0.41%	0.85%	0.24%	3.02%	-6.70%
4.0000 - 4.4999	\$194,561	4.19	730	80	71	1.95%	0.53%	1.01%	0.36%	3.85%	-7.14%
4.5000 - 4.9999	\$195,346	4.71	726	80	63	2.07%	0.57%	1.10%	0.36%	4.10%	-6.63%
5.0000 - 5.4999	\$203,107	5.20	724	82	52	2.21%	0.64%	1.17%	0.37%	4.39%	-4.85%
5.5000 - 5.9999	\$220,708	5.71	725	82	36	1.80%	0.52%	0.89%	0.24%	3.45%	-5.80%
6.0000 - 6.4999	\$209,236	6.19	725	82	38	1.69%	0.51%	0.68%	0.24%	3.12%	-9.71%
6.5000 or more	\$191,134	6.87	723	82	32	1.63%	0.43%	0.49%	0.26%	2.81%	-8.09%

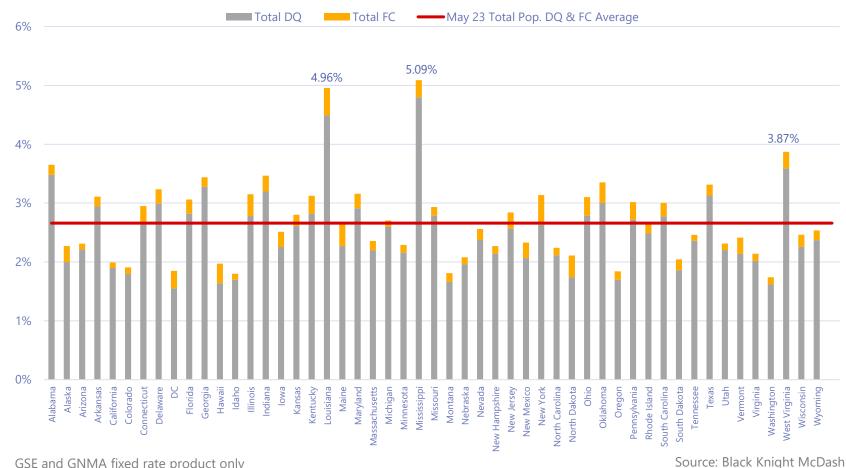
GSE and GNMA fixed rate product only

Source: Black Knight McDash



Delinquency Trends

Average Delinguency and Foreclosure by State - May 2023



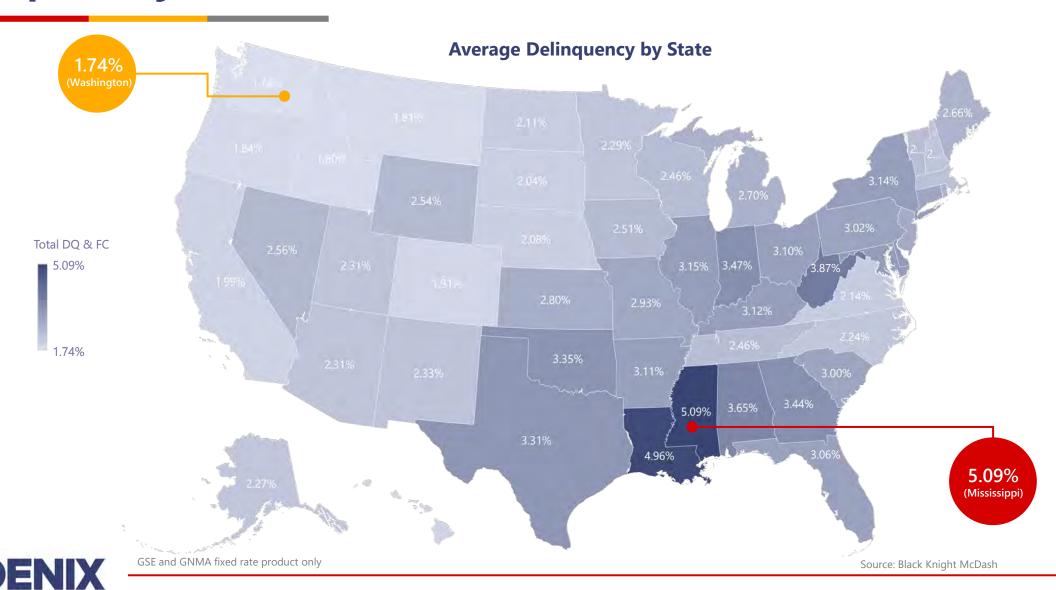
GSE and GNMA fixed rate product only



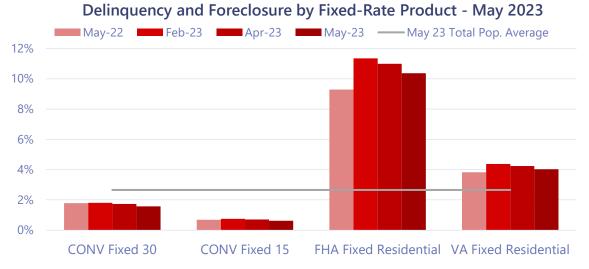
Analysis

- Washington was the best-performing state, where delinquency and foreclosure rates are 1.74%.
- The nation's most delinquent state is Mississippi with a 5.09% delinquency and foreclosure rate.
- Compared to May 2022, Mississippi had the nation's largest increase, moving from 4.23% to 5.09% (+86 bps).
- Regionally, the West South Central region of TX, OK, AR, and LA have the highest delinquency rate (3.69%), and the East South Central states of KY, TN, MS, and AL are close behind at 3.52%.

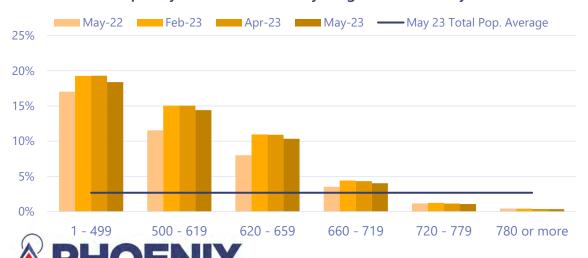
Delinquency Trends (cont.)



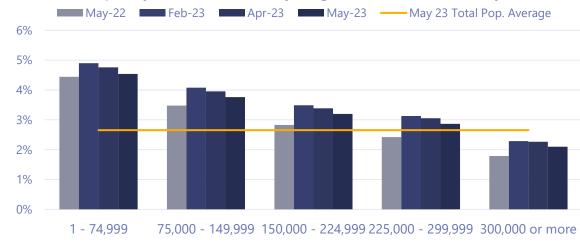
Delinquency Trends (cont.)



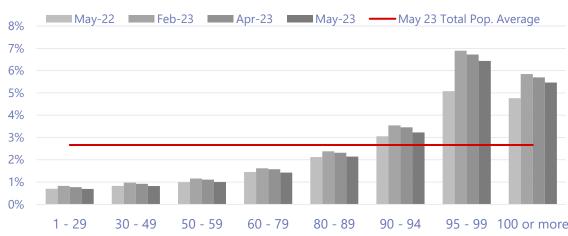
Delinquency and Foreclosure by Original FICO - May 2023



Delinquency and Foreclosure by Original Loan Balance – May 2023



Delinquency and Foreclosure by Original LTV - May 2023



Tables

State SummaryPrepayment and Delinquency

SUMMARY TABLES - May 2023

	Loan Characteristics			Prepayments					Delinquencies						
State	WAvg Orig Bal	WAC	WAvg Orig FICO	WAvg Orig LTV	WAvg Age	CPR	1mo CPR Change%	CPR Factor	30d DQ	60d DQ	+90d DQ	Total FC	Total DQ & FC	1mo DQ & FC Change%	DQ Factor
National	\$237,068	3.67	742	77	43	6.37%	22.66%	100.00%	1.36%	0.37%	0.74%	0.20%	2.66%	-6.24%	100.00%
Alabama	\$184,199	3.78	732	83	45	8.01%	17.56%	125.67%	1.95%	0.55%	0.98%	0.17%	3.65%	-7.83%	137.31%
Alaska	\$271,677	3.58	740	84	46	7.97%	46.58%	125.00%	1.10%	0.32%	0.58%	0.27%	2.27%	-3.90%	85.33%
Arizona	\$239,639	3.69	742	76	35	7.21%	20.28%	113.17%	1.26%	0.34%	0.62%	0.10%	2.31%	-5.56%	86.91%
Arkansas	\$165,839	3.77	733	83	45	8.14%	23.73%	127.73%	1.61%	0.47%	0.87%	0.17%	3.11%	-7.00%	117.00%
California	\$339,935	3.47	752	68	42	4.63%	22.63%	72.72%	1.00%	0.27%	0.62%	0.09%	1.99%	-7.82%	74.88%
Colorado	\$299,182	3.54	752	74	35	7.55%	21.26%	118.41%	1.03%	0.26%	0.51%	0.11%	1.91%	-1.09%	71.72%
Connecticut	\$235,423	3.71	740	79	51	5.20%	22.71%	81.58%	1.50%	0.42%	0.73%	0.29%	2.95%	-6.50%	110.91%
Delaware	\$231,689	3.73	738	79	46	5.24%	2.61%	82.17%	1.71%	0.49%	0.79%	0.25%	3.24%	-6.42%	121.70%
DC	\$378,406	3.49	760	72	45	5.77%	20.15%	90.51%	0.72%	0.21%	0.62%	0.30%	1.85%	-13.84%	69.54%
Florida	\$227,654	3.83	736	80	39	7.96%	17.72%	124.87%	1.44%	0.40%	0.98%	0.24%	3.06%	-8.13%	115.12%
Georgia	\$213,806	3.77	733	81	41	8.30%	23.63%	130.23%	1.73%	0.51%	1.04%	0.17%	3.44%	-8.05%	129.37%
Hawaii	\$400,702	3.51	752	72	48	4.43%	12.25%	69.48%	0.90%	0.22%	0.51%	0.33%	1.97%	-4.46%	74.09%
Idaho	\$243,803	3.60	746	72	35	6.70%	14.98%	105.13%	0.98%	0.21%	0.50%	0.10%	1.80%	-4.81%	67.69%
Illinois	\$200,219	3.72	741	80	47	6.18%	21.88%	97.03%	1.48%	0.43%	0.87%	0.37%	3.15%	-4.69%	118.50%
Indiana	\$164,811	3.86	733	82	41	7.68%	28.18%	120.51%	1.80%	0.52%	0.89%	0.27%	3.47%	-3.67%	130.31%
Iowa	\$167,168	3.58	744	81	45	7.39%	31.46%	115.93%	1.29%	0.35%	0.62%	0.26%	2.51%	-5.06%	94.47%
Kansas	\$176,571	3.70	740	81	43	7.92%	31.14%	124.33%	1.49%	0.42%	0.70%	0.19%	2.80%	-3.65%	105.38%
Kentucky	\$171,051	3.78	733	81	44	7.71%	21.79%	121.06%	1.59%	0.43%	0.79%	0.31%	3.12%	-6.22%	117.45%
Louisiana	\$188,393	3.81	726	83	47	6.09%	18.98%	95.54%	2.45%	0.72%	1.31%	0.47%	4.96%	-6.86%	186.42%
Maine	\$206,249	3.65	741	77	45	6.14%	33.52%	96.33%	1.29%	0.32%	0.66%	0.38%	2.66%	-6.91%	99.85%
Maryland	\$277,713	3.58	741	80	45	5.61%	22.45%	88.01%	1.57%	0.43%	0.92%	0.25%	3.16%	-6.29%	118.80%
Massachusetts	\$300,546	3.50	747	72	44	4.92%	40.26%	77.20%	1.27%	0.31%	0.62%	0.16%	2.36%	-9.03%	88.68%
Michigan	\$169,238	3.71	741	79	44	6.89%	25.88%	108.08%	1.44%	0.42%	0.74%	0.11%	2.70%	-3.12%	101.69%
Minnesota	\$220,759	3.62	749	79	44	5.77%	32.61%	90.57%	1.18%	0.34%	0.63%	0.13%	2.29%	-3.50%	86.05%
Mississippi	\$171,355	3.84	722	84	45	7.82%	19.83%	122.71%	2.61%	0.73%	1.46%	0.29%	5.09%	-4.34%	191.39%
Missouri	\$173,181	3.74	739	81	43	7.44%	21.87%	116.82%	1.59%	0.43%	0.77%	0.15%	2.93%	-4.15%	110.30%
Montana	\$230,735	3.65	748	75	43	7.08%	21.67%	111.11%	0.98%	0.26%	0.43%	0.15%	1.81%	-7.74%	68.11%
Nebraska	\$175,120	3.60	745	80	42	7.65%	37.98%	120.03%	1.07%	0.33%	0.56%	0.12%	2.08%	-4.89%	78.22%
Nevada	\$254,447	3.72	739	79	36	6.53%	15.24%	102.43%	1.22%	0.38%	0.78%	0.19%	2.56%	-5.67%	96.28%
New Hampshire	\$237,403	3.61	743	76	45	6.30%	22.89%	98.92%	1.22%	0.32%	0.60%	0.13%	2.27%	-11.15%	85.41%
New Jersey	\$278,445	3.62	742	76	45	4.86%	27.03%	76.19%	1.38%	0.37%	0.81%	0.28%	2.84%	-6.82%	106.81%
New Mexico	\$194,703	3.82	738	80	48	7.59%	20.02%	119.10%	1.22%	0.30%	0.55%	0.26%	2.33%	-8.09%	87.63%
New York	\$268,842	3.79	743	73	55	4.16%	22.71%	65.29%	1.44%	0.37%	0.82%	0.51%	3.14%	-7.65%	117.98%
North Carolina	\$211,655	3.70	743	79	41	7.62%	19.75%	119.63%	1.24%	0.33%	0.54%	0.13%	2.24%	-7.25%	84.20%
North Dakota	\$206,988	3.48	747	81	42	6.79%	35.63%	106.58%	1.00%	0.28%	0.47%	0.37%	2.11%	-9.37%	79.32%
Ohio	\$159,902	3.82	734	82	46	6.98%	23.57%	109.60%	1.60%	0.44%	0.75%	0.32%	3.10%	-3.24%	116.62%
Oklahoma	\$170,832	3.91	733	84	45	8.24%	28.08%	129.36%	1.70%	0.44%	0.86%	0.35%	3.35%	-7.25%	126.10%
Oregon	\$268,016	3.62	752	74	40	5.91%	14.05%	92.77%	0.93%	0.23%	0.53%	0.14%	1.84%	-5.01%	69.20%
Pennsylvania	\$192,437	3.72	741	80	49	5.73%	25.76%	89.86%	1.53%	0.43%	0.76%	0.30%	3.02%	-4.95%	113.46%
Rhode Island	\$235,906	3.66	740	77	46	5.17%	10.40%	81.10%	1.41%	0.42%	0.66%	0.19%	2.68%	-10.89%	100.60%
South Carolina	\$204,387	3.75	737	80	41	7.92%	16.80%	124.29%	1.57%	0.45%	0.76%	0.23%	3.00%	-6.27%	112.97%
South Dakota	\$196,177	3.48	750	79	40	7.32%	34.98%	115.05%	1.15%	0.22%	0.49%	0.18%	2.04%	-1.54%	76.87%
	\$211,039							136.55%					2.46%		92.55%
Tennessee Texas	\$211,039	3.74	738 735	79 81	39 39	8. 70 % 7.19%	29.42%	136.55%	1.37%	0.34%	0.66%	0.10%	3.31%	-4.32% -3.69%	124.63%
Utah	\$223,754		745			6.10%	20.55%	95.67%	1.77%	0.48%	0.64%	0.18%		-3.69%	86.95%
Vermont	\$285,602	3.54	745	75 77	33 50	5.84%	20.55%	95.67%	1.22%	0.34%	0.60%	0.11%	2.31%	-8.80%	90.79%
	\$205,877 \$274,394		745		50 43	5.84%	26.81%	91.67%	1.23%	0.31%	0.60%	0.28%	2.41%	-1.19% -9.52%	90.79%
Virginia		3.52		79											
Washington	\$310,205	3.55	750	73	38	5.72%	19.74%	89.69%	0.89%	0.23%	0.50%	0.12%	1.74%	-6.90%	65.44%
West Virginia	\$161,930	3.81	726	84	48	6.72%	14.06%	105.38%	2.18%	0.54%	0.87%	0.28%	3.87%	-5.70%	145.58%
Wisconsin	\$186,314	3.68	742 743	80 79	44	6.74% 7.94%	33.84%	105.71%	1.32%	0.35%	0.58%	0.21%	2.46%	-3.53% -5.55%	92.59%
Wyoming GSE and GNMA fixed rate	\$222,775	3.60	/43	79	42	7.94%	34.03%	124.61%	1.32%	0.37%	0.06%	0.16%	2.54%	-5.55% Source: Black Ki	

GSE and GNMA fixed rate product only

Source: Black Knight McDash



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